**Բազմապատկման հաշվեկանոնը**

**Նախ  վերհիշենք, թե ինչպես ենք բազմանիշ թիվը բազմապատկում միանիշ թվով։**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| x | 6 | 4 | 3 |  |
|  |  |  | 3 |  |
| 1 | 9 | 2 | 9 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**Այժմ բազմանիշ  թիվը  բազմապատկենք երկնիշ   թվով:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | x | 4 | 5 | 6 |  |
|  |  |  | 6 | 5 |  |
| + | 2 | 2 | 8 | 0 |  |
| 2 | 7 | 3 | 6 |  |  |
| 2 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Այժմ    բազմանիշ   թիվը   բազմապատկենք  եռանիշ  թվով:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | x | 5 | 4 | 6 | 2 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |  |
| + | 1 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 6 |  |  |
| 1 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 4 |  |  |  |
| 5 | 4 | 6 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 6 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Դասարանական առաջադրանքներ**

1․ Գտեք արտադրյալը

**208**$∙$**911**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **x** | **2** | **0** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **9** | **1** | **1** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **2** | **0** | **8** |  | **7** |  |  |  |  |
|  | **+** |  | **2** | **0** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **1** | **8** | **7** | **2** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **1** | **8** | **9** | **4** | **8** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**735**$∙$**624**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **x** | **7** | **3** | **5** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **6** | **2** | **4** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **2** | **9** | **4** | **0** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **+** | **1** | **4** | **7** | **0** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **4** | **4** | **1** | **0** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **4** | **5** | **8** | **6** | **4** | **0** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**6374**$∙$**285**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **x** | **6** | **3** | **7** | **4** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | **2** | **8** | **5** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **3** | **1** | **8** | **7** | **0** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **+** | **5** | **0** | **9** | **9** | **2** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **1** | **2** | **7** | **4** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **1** | **8** | **1** | **6** | **5** | **9** | **0** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**5678**$∙$**1234**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **x** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **2** | **2** | **7** | **1** | **2** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **+** |  | **1** | **7** | **0** | **3** | **4** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **1** | **1** | **3** | **5** | **6** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **7** | **0** | **0** | **6** | **6** | **5** | **2** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**2․** Աստղանիշների փոխարեն գրե՛ք բաց թողնված թվանշանները:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| x |  | 5 | 3 | 2 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 7 |  |
|  | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

**3.** Փակագծերը տեղադրե՛ք այնպես, որ ստացվի հավասարություն․

(5$x$4+6$)x10$=260

(52+8)$x($3+7)=600

**4.** Առաջին հացթուխը, 4 ժամ աշխատելով, երկրորդից 20 հացով ավելի թխեց։ 1 ժամում քանի՞ հաց է թխում առաջին հացթուխը, եթե երկրորդը 1 ժամում թխում է 10հաց։ 4x20=80 80:10=8

**Տնային առաջադրանքներ**

1․ Գտեք արտադրյալը

**314** $∙$**25**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **x** | **3** | **1** | **4** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | **2** | **5** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **+** |  | **1** | **5** | **7** | **0** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **6** | **2** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **7** | **8** | **5** | **0** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**189**$∙$**563**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **x** | **1** | **8** | **9** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **5** | **6** | **3** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **5** | **6** | **7** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **+** | **1** | **1** | **3** | **4** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **9** | **4** | **5** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **1** | **0** | **6** | **4** | **0** | **7** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**1239**$∙$**571**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **x** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **9** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | **5** | **7** | **1** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | **1** | **2** | **3** | **9** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **+** |  | **8** | **6** | **7** | **3** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **6** | **1** | **9** | **5** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **7** | **0** | **7** | **4** | **6** | **9** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**9584**$∙$**657**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **x** | **9** | **5** | **8** | **4** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | **6** | **5** | **7** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | **6** | **7** | **0** | **8** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **+** | **4** | **7** | **9** | **3** | **5** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **5** | **7** | **5** | **2** | **2** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | **6** | **2** | **9** | **6** | **8** | **8** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**2․** Աստղանիշների փոխարեն գրե՛ք բաց թողնված թվանշանները:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| x | 2 | 8 |  |
|  |  | 3 |  |
|  | 8 | 4 |  |
|  |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | x | 6 | 7 |  |
|  |  |  | 8 |  |
|  | 5 | 3 | 6 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**3.** Փակագծերը տեղադրե՛ք այնպես, որ ստացվի հավասարություն:

8$∙6$+2$∙$7=160

3$∙$(4+6$∙$5)=150